## Make sure you learn these spellings by Wednesday 15<sup>th</sup> December! Remember to look, read, write, cover and check!

suggest symbol system temperature thorough twelfth variety vegetable vehicle yacht



# SQUARE NUMBERS

# To recognise and use square numbers.

They are called square numbers because they make square patterns. When a number is multiplied by itself you get a square number.



4  $= 2 \times 2 =$ 22

$$4^2 = 4 \times 4 = 1$$

×

11

6

TA

Y K E F

1

1 × 1

12

Complete this table up to 122. 0

$$1^2 = 1 \times 1 = 1$$
  
 $2^2 = 2 \times 2 = 4$ 

$$3^2 = 3 \times 3 = 9$$

Work out the area of each square.











- 6
- Sides 4cm
- Sides 6cm
- 12cm Sides 9
- Sides 3cm

- Sides 8cm =

- $5^2 + 2^2$ Work out
- $10^2 + 6^2$ 
  - $7^2 + 3^2$ **®**  $11^2 + 4^2$

7

- $12^2 + 1^2$  $6^2 + 3^2$
- $10^2 5^2$ 9  $72 - 4^2$
- $11^2 9^2$  $9^2 - 5^2$

5

9

- 82 -12  $8^2 - 2^2$
- 42
- Work out
- **13** 10<sup>2</sup>
- 702 19
- 502 8

202

<del>-</del>

402 7

602

5

- 905 2

802

16

- 1202 8

302

1002

- Find a pair of square numbers which give a total of:
- 20 25
- 2000 32 31
  - 85

26

- 37 27
- 0006 6500
  - 33

89

28

- 34
- 14900
  - 6100 35

153

62

- 36
- 7200

170

30

Work out

1002 (-  $200^{2}$ 

7

8

**7** 100<sup>2</sup> - 70<sup>2</sup>

- $70^2 30^2$  $40^2 + 20^2$ 8 6
  - 8005 5002
- $60^2 + 50^2$ 8

4

- 8
- $90^2 30^2$

5

9

- Lagrange's Theorem
- written as the sum of four or Every whole number can be fewer square numbers.

### Examples

$$19 = 16 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1$$
$$35 = 25 + 9 + 1$$

- Make the following numbers from four or fewer square numbers.
- 23 13

T9 123

- 31 14
- 20 142 48

15

- 483 7
- 22 933

63

16

3485 8

79

6

- 24
- 8058

96

18